

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLES

Supplementary Table 1. Enzyme binding sites identified in blind docking experiments with acetylcholinesterase (AChE; PDB: 4M0E) [90] and butyrylcholinesterase (BChE; PDB: 4TPK) [91] for senolytic and nootropic drugs 1-6 using Molecular Operating Environment 2022.02 (Chemical Computing Group ULC, Montreal, Quebec, Canada).

Compound	AChE blind docks					BChE blind docks				
	Site I	Site II	Site III	Site IV	Site V	Site I	Site II	Site III	Site IV	Site V
1	^a	12/15	3/15	–	–	–	6/15	9/15	–	–
2	–	6/15	6/15	–	3/15	–	–	12/15	–	3/15
3	12/15	3/15	–	–	–	3/15	–	9/15	3/15	–
4	6/15	9/15	–	–	–	9/15	–	6/15	–	–
5	3/15	9/15	3/15	–	–	–	–	15/15	–	–
6	6/15	3/15	–	6/15	–	6/15	–	6/15	–	3/15

^aThe number of docking poses for 1-6 at each indicated binding site (enzyme active site gorge (I), cholinesterase (ChE) pocket behind acyl loop (II), pocket behind ChE catalytic glutamate (III), pocket behind key ChE active site tryptophan (Back Door, IV), or other site (V)) are shown from triplicate blind docking experiments (3 x 5 poses).

Supplementary Table 2. *In silico* predicted inhibition constants (K_i values) for compounds 1-6 with acetylcholinesterase (AChE; PDB: 4M0E, 2.00 Å) [91] and butyrylcholinesterase (BChE; PDB: 4PTK, 2.70 Å) [92].

Compound	Predicted AChE K_i^a (μM)	Predicted BChE K_i^a (μM)
1	27.63*	0.35*
	126.20†	3.04†
	16.17*	1.04†
2	61.33†	5.09‡
	110.20‡	
	5.32	16.49
3	243.12*	32.46†
		55.33◇
4	5.14	16.66
	177.24*	24.76†
	0.73	10.30†
5	89.63*	
	361.53†	
	11.92	16.14
6	191.53*	42.96†
	299.72◇	48.38‡

^aSites selected for directed docking were the enzyme active site (Site I, no symbol) or alternate sites (II-V) identified from blind docking experiments (II, *; III, †; IV, ◇; V, ‡). Molecular docking experiments were completed using Molecular Operating Environment 2022.02 (Chemical Computing Group ULC, Montreal, Quebec, Canada).

Supplementary Table 3. *In silico* binding interactions of senolytics 1-5 and nootropic 6 with acetylcholinesterase (AChE, PDB: 4MOE) [91] and butyrylcholinesterase (BChE, PDB: 4TPK) [92] for top site-directed docking poses at cholinesterase (ChE) binding sites I-V.

Compound	Enzyme	Binding site (I-V)	Bonding residues ^a	Bond type ^a	Bond length ^a (Å)	Enzyme structure location ^b	
1	AChE	II	N233	H-acceptor	3.08	Bottom wall of site gorge	
			R296	H-acceptor	2.89	Acyl Loop	
			R296	H-acceptor	3.21	Acyl Loop	
		III	K332	H-acceptor	3.00	Site gorge wall	
			R525	H-acceptor	3.19	Site gorge wall	
			R525	π -H	4.03	Site gorge wall	
	BChE	II	S235	H-acceptor	3.03	Acyl Loop	
			S235	H-acceptor	3.04	Acyl Loop	
			R242	H-acceptor	3.48	Acyl Loop	
		III	V288	π -H	3.95	Acyl Loop, ABP	
			F357	H-donor	3.16	Site gorge wall	
			N397	H-acceptor	3.31	Site gorge wall	
			D324	H-donor	2.92	Site gorge wall, beside ϵ -helix	
2	AChE	II	R296	H-acceptor	3.06	Acyl Loop	
			R296	H-acceptor	3.21	Acyl Loop	
		III	R521	H-acceptor	3.06	Site gorge wall	
			R525	H-acceptor	3.50	Site gorge wall	
	BChE	V	Q181	π -H	3.92	Site gorge wall	
		III	K323	H-acceptor	3.05	Site gorge wall	
			V377	π -H	4.69	Site gorge wall	
			D391	H-donor	2.99	Site gorge wall	
		R515	H-acceptor	3.11	Site gorge wall		
		V	-	-	-	-	
3	AChE	I	Y72	H-donor	2.88	Ω -loop, PAS	
			W86	H-donor	3.09	Ω -loop, PCS	
			W86	π - π	3.77	Ω -loop, PCS	
			W86	π - π	3.79	Ω -loop, PCS	
			E202	H-donor	2.76	Bottom wall of site gorge	
		BChE	II	R247	H-acceptor	3.02	Site gorge wall
				I	W82	π - π	3.74
			III	W82	π - π	3.80	Ω -loop, PCS
				W82	H-donor	2.92	Ω -loop, PCS
				E197	H-donor	2.78	Bottom wall of site gorge
	AChE	III	Y373	π -H	3.99	Site gorge wall	
			E387	H-donor	2.74	Site gorge wall	
			D391	H-donor	2.89	Site gorge wall	
			R515	H-acceptor	3.47	Site gorge wall	
			BChE	IV	H77	π -H	3.49
M81	H-donor	3.81			Ω -loop		
I	W86	π - π		3.79	Ω -loop, PCS		
	W86	π - π		3.86	Ω -loop, PCS		
	E202	H-donor		2.78	Bottom wall of site gorge		
4	AChE	II	R296	π -cation	3.48	Acyl Loop	
			R296	π -cation	3.94	Acyl Loop	
		BChE	I	W82	π - π	3.79	Ω -loop, PCS
	W82			π - π	3.81	Ω -loop, PCS	

5	AChE	III	E197	H-donor	2.77	Bottom wall of site gorge		
			Y373	π -H	3.99	Site gorge wall		
			E387	H-donor	2.74	Site gorge wall		
			D391	H-donor	2.89	Site gorge wall		
			R515	H-acceptor	3.47	Site gorge wall		
			I	Y341	H- π	4.23	ϵ -helix, PAS	
				II	N233	H-donor	3.66	Bottom wall of site gorge
			III		S399	H-acceptor	2.96	Site gorge wall
				D400	H-donor	2.82	Site gorge wall	
			W442	H-donor	2.86	Opposite S336 of ϵ -helix		
							R525	π -cation
			BChE	III	-	-	-	-
					I	Y341	H- π	3.82
			AChE	II		H447	π -H	3.98
R247	H-acceptor	3.06			Site gorge wall			
6	BChE	IV	R247	H-acceptor	3.08	Site gorge wall		
			R463	H-acceptor	3.36	Site gorge wall		
		I	W82	π -H	4.36	Ω -loop, PCS		
			W82	π -H	4.43	Ω -loop, PCS		
		III	R515	H-acceptor	3.33	Site gorge wall		
			Q517	H-acceptor	3.14	Site gorge wall		
		V	Q518	H-acceptor	3.07	Site gorge wall		
			Q47	H-acceptor	3.13	Site gorge wall		
Q176	H-acceptor	3.32	Site gorge wall					

^aBonding interactions, type, and lengths were calculated using built-in Molecular Operating Environment (MOE) 2022.02 features (Chemical Computing Group ULC, Montreal, Quebec, Canada).

^bChE active regions are also denoted, catalytic active site (CAS), peripheral anionic site (PAS), acyl binding pocket (ABP), π -cationic site (PCS), and oxyanion hole (OAH). Docks that did not show any binding interactions are denoted with dashes.