## SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE

Supplementary Table 1. Morris water maze results.

|  | Control (n=7) | GDM (n=6) | Treatment (n=6) | F | p-value |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Time (s) | $4.0 \pm 1.1^{*}$ | $1.3 \pm 1.5$ | $2.3 \pm 0.8$ | 7.903 | 0.005 |
| Time (s in \%) | $54.0 \pm 7.3^{* \pi}$ | $35.3 \pm 14.7$ | $54.1 \pm 8.7^{* \pi}$ | 6.100 | 0.012 |
| Distance (cm in \%) | $51.2 \pm 8.3^{* *}$ | $34.8 \pm 13.3$ | $51.3 \pm 8.2^{* \pi}$ | 5.209 | 0.019 |

Time (s in \%) is calculated as swimming time in the quadrant of the original platform/total swimming time*100. Distance (cm in \%) is calculated as swimming distance in the quadrant of the original platform/total swimming distance*100. F represents the statistic of one-way Anova, *p-value<0.05 versus HFD+Vehicle, ${ }^{* *} \mathrm{p}$-value<0.01 versus HFD+Vehicle

