# Supplementary Table 3. Trends in infertility age-standardized prevalence rate of 195 countries and territories from 1990-2017.

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| --- | --- | --- |
| 　 | **female** | **male** |
| **Countries and territories** | **PCa** | **APCb** | **PCa** | **APCb** |
| **Value** |  **rank** | **Value** | **95%CIc** | **95%CIc** | **rank** | **Value** | **rank** | **Value** | **95%CIc** | **95%CIc** | **rank** |
| Afghanistan | -0.930  | 80  | ↓ | -0.107  | -0.143  | -0.070  | 81  | ↓ | 0.842  | 75  | **↑** | 0.035  | 0.027  | 0.044  | 116  | **↑** |
| Albania | 10.378  | 57  | ↑ | -0.675  | -1.651  | 0.312  | 29  | ↓ | -6.828  | 27  | **↓** | -0.262  | -0.495  | -0.028  | 25  | **↓** |
| Algeria | 56.010  | 9  | ↑ | 1.774  | 1.601  | 1.946  | 9  | ↑ | 12.167  | 20  | **↓** | 0.705  | 0.557  | 0.853  | 19  | **↑** |
| American Samoa | -11.167  | 32  | ↓ | -0.270  | -0.357  | -0.182  | 52  | ↓ | 0.204  | 97  | **↓** | 0.005  | -0.006  | 0.016  | 132  | **↑** |
| Andorra | 3.365  | 92  | ↑ | 0.015  | -0.052  | 0.083  | 86  | ↑ | -2.463  | 52  | **↓** | 0.000  | -0.053  | 0.053  | 135  | **↑** |
| Angola | -4.230  | 55  | ↓ | -0.101  | -0.154  | -0.048  | 83  | ↓ | 2.472  | 66  | **↓** | 0.057  | 0.024  | 0.091  | 109  | **↑** |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 1.556  | 104  | ↑ | -0.080  | -0.132  | -0.027  | 87  | ↓ | 1.970  | 70  | **↑** | 0.143  | 0.110  | 0.176  | 71  | **↑** |
| Argentina | -11.628  | 30  | ↓ | -0.671  | -0.901  | -0.440  | 30  | ↓ | 0.530  | 84  | **↑** | 0.067  | 0.049  | 0.085  | 99  | **↑** |
| Armenia | 6.960  | 66  | ↑ | 0.018  | -0.919  | 0.963  | 85  | ↑ | -4.040  | 35  | **↓** | 0.162  | -0.103  | 0.428  | 67  | **↑** |
| Australia | -2.709  | 68  | ↓ | -0.153  | -0.228  | -0.078  | 73  | ↓ | -3.024  | 46  | **↑** | 0.018  | -0.074  | 0.109  | 123  | **↑** |
| Austria | 3.272  | 93  | ↑ | 0.008  | -0.082  | 0.099  | 88  | ↑ | -2.347  | 57  | **↑** | 0.034  | -0.043  | 0.110  | 117  | **↑** |
| Azerbaijan | 5.789  | 77  | ↑ | -0.990  | -1.749  | -0.225  | 17  | ↓ | -2.373  | 56  | **↑** | -0.449  | -0.678  | -0.220  | 17  | **↓** |
| Bahrain | 7.315  | 63  | ↑ | 0.099  | -0.049  | 0.247  | 72  | ↑ | -3.372  | 40  | **↑** | -0.016  | -0.135  | 0.104  | 54  | **↓** |
| Bangladesh | 0.755  | 111  | ↑ | 1.148  | 0.510  | 1.790  | 15  | ↑ | 7.730  | 38  | **↓** | 0.720  | 0.446  | 0.995  | 16  | **↑** |
| Barbados | 2.284  | 98  | ↑ | -0.033  | -0.076  | 0.010  | 97  | ↓ | 0.618  | 79  | **↓** | 0.059  | 0.039  | 0.079  | 107  | **↑** |
| Belarus | 7.192  | 64  | ↑ | -0.179  | -0.359  | 0.001  | 69  | ↓ | -4.857  | 31  | **↑** | 0.224  | 0.068  | 0.380  | 57  | **↑** |
| Belgium | 18.253  | 35  | ↑ | 0.584  | 0.411  | 0.757  | 39  | ↑ | 8.872  | 32  | **↑** | 0.494  | 0.312  | 0.676  | 35  | **↑** |
| Belize | 19.594  | 33  | ↑ | 0.527  | 0.311  | 0.744  | 42  | ↑ | 11.102  | 22  | **↓** | 0.396  | 0.333  | 0.460  | 43  | **↑** |
| Benin | 4.306  | 85  | ↑ | -0.269  | -1.100  | 0.569  | 54  | ↓ | -1.057  | 74  | **↓** | -0.081  | -0.437  | 0.277  | 45  | **↓** |
| Bermuda | 3.119  | 96  | ↑ | -0.022  | -0.071  | 0.027  | 103  | ↓ | 0.088  | 100  | **↓** | 0.069  | 0.020  | 0.118  | 98  | **↑** |
| Bhutan | -12.465  | 26  | ↓ | -0.478  | -0.507  | -0.449  | 35  | ↓ | 0.455  | 86  | **↓** | 0.012  | 0.006  | 0.017  | 128  | **↑** |
| Bolivia | -41.587  | 4  | ↓ | -1.496  | -2.727  | -0.249  | 13  | ↓ | 4.308  | 45  | **↓** | 0.315  | -0.123  | 0.755  | 50  | **↑** |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 11.609  | 53  | ↑ | -0.091  | -0.339  | 0.158  | 86  | ↓ | -8.482  | 25  | **↑** | 0.158  | -0.051  | 0.367  | 68  | **↑** |
| Botswana | 21.980  | 27  | ↑ | 0.087  | -0.081  | 0.257  | 75  | ↑ | 13.482  | 17  | **↑** | 0.206  | 0.119  | 0.293  | 61  | **↑** |
| Brazil | 11.850  | 51  | ↑ | 1.504  | 0.882  | 2.130  | 11  | ↑ | 8.384  | 35  | **↓** | 0.913  | 0.626  | 1.200  | 11  | **↑** |
| Brunei | -2.261  | 69  | ↓ | -0.162  | -0.310  | -0.015  | 72  | ↓ | -0.750  | 80  | **↑** | 0.054  | -0.024  | 0.133  | 110  | **↑** |
| Bulgaria | 14.407  | 43  | ↑ | 0.154  | -0.023  | 0.331  | 64  | ↑ | -10.509  | 16  | **↑** | -0.086  | -0.234  | 0.061  | 44  | **↓** |
| Burkina Faso | -3.947  | 58  | ↓ | -1.104  | -1.963  | -0.236  | 14  | ↓ | -1.330  | 67  | **↑** | -0.541  | -1.005  | -0.075  | 15  | **↓** |
| Burundi | -39.431  | 6  | ↓ | -3.112  | -5.045  | -1.141  | 3  | ↓ | -18.514  | 6  | **↑** | -1.177  | -1.777  | -0.572  | 5  | **↓** |
| Cambodia | -17.274  | 14  | ↓ | -2.241  | -2.811  | -1.667  | 6  | ↓ | 0.071  | 101  | **↓** | -0.874  | -1.341  | -0.405  | 10  | **↓** |
| Cameroon | -3.389  | 62  | ↓ | -0.855  | -1.847  | 0.147  | 22  | ↓ | 8.508  | 34  | **↓** | -0.190  | -0.948  | 0.574  | 30  | **↓** |
| Canada | 3.723  | 89  | ↑ | 0.006  | -0.109  | 0.122  | 89  | ↑ | -1.317  | 68  | **↑** | 0.023  | -0.040  | 0.087  | 119  | **↑** |
| Cape Verde | 2.019  | 100  | ↑ | -0.135  | -0.260  | -0.010  | 76  | ↓ | -1.356  | 66  | **↑** | 0.116  | -0.001  | 0.233  | 81  | **↑** |
| Central African Republic | 11.031  | 55  | ↑ | 0.528  | 0.267  | 0.790  | 41  | ↑ | 16.716  | 15  | **↓** | 0.561  | 0.418  | 0.704  | 30  | **↑** |
| Chad | -11.668  | 29  | ↓ | 0.379  | 0.017  | 0.743  | 51  | ↑ | 2.538  | 64  | **↓** | 0.616  | 0.317  | 0.915  | 25  | **↑** |
| Chile | -21.344  | 12  | ↓ | -0.813  | -0.893  | -0.732  | 24  | ↓ | 0.272  | 94  | **↓** | 0.043  | 0.027  | 0.058  | 112  | **↑** |
| China | 5.172  | 81  | ↑ | 0.062  | -0.007  | 0.131  | 80  | ↑ | -2.515  | 51  | **↓** | 0.060  | -0.032  | 0.153  | 104  | **↑** |
| Colombia | 69.149  | 5  | ↑ | 1.754  | 1.139  | 2.373  | 10  | ↑ | 35.238  | 4  | **↓** | 1.080  | 0.880  | 1.279  | 5  | **↑** |
| Comoros | -8.050  | 40  | ↓ | 0.475  | 0.094  | 0.858  | 46  | ↑ | -1.657  | 63  | **↑** | 0.781  | 0.418  | 1.145  | 14  | **↑** |
| Congo | 1.727  | 103  | ↑ | -0.337  | -0.718  | 0.045  | 46  | ↓ | -0.022  | 90  | **↑** | -0.167  | -0.340  | 0.007  | 33  | **↓** |
| Costa Rica | 0.539  | 112  | ↑ | -0.031  | -0.066  | 0.004  | 98  | ↓ | -1.228  | 69  | **↓** | 0.062  | 0.012  | 0.113  | 101  | **↑** |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 52.943  | 10  | ↑ | 0.911  | 0.276  | 1.550  | 25  | ↑ | 37.316  | 2  | **↑** | 0.762  | 0.317  | 1.209  | 15  | **↑** |
| Croatia | 15.480  | 39  | ↑ | 0.097  | -0.164  | 0.360  | 73  | ↑ | -13.743  | 8  | **↑** | -0.089  | -0.299  | 0.121  | 41  | **↓** |
| Cuba | 3.857  | 87  | ↑ | 0.050  | 0.012  | 0.087  | 81  | ↑ | -3.125  | 44  | **↑** | -0.025  | -0.059  | 0.009  | 53  | **↓** |
| Cyprus | 1.457  | 106  | ↑ | -0.075  | -0.135  | -0.016  | 88  | ↓ | 0.354  | 90  | **↑** | 0.074  | 0.037  | 0.111  | 96  | **↑** |
| Czech Republic | 12.279  | 50  | ↑ | 0.587  | 0.329  | 0.847  | 38  | ↑ | -11.203  | 14  | **↓** | 0.097  | -0.129  | 0.324  | 88  | **↑** |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | -5.365  | 52  | ↓ | 0.882  | -0.325  | 2.104  | 29  | ↑ | 2.379  | 67  | **↓** | 0.863  | 0.137  | 1.595  | 12  | **↑** |
| Denmark | 14.863  | 41  | ↑ | 0.376  | 0.178  | 0.575  | 52  | ↑ | 9.405  | 25  | **↑** | 0.444  | 0.302  | 0.586  | 36  | **↑** |
| Djibouti | 0.436  | 113  | ↑ | 0.277  | -0.039  | 0.594  | 57  | ↑ | -0.775  | 79  | **↑** | 0.216  | -0.042  | 0.475  | 58  | **↑** |
| Dominica | -1.258  | 79  | ↓ | -0.130  | -0.164  | -0.097  | 77  | ↓ | 3.413  | 53  | **↓** | 0.113  | 0.104  | 0.123  | 83  | **↑** |
| Dominican Republic | 6.137  | 76  | ↑ | -0.690  | -1.261  | -0.117  | 28  | ↓ | 8.092  | 37  | **↓** | -0.073  | -0.323  | 0.177  | 47  | **↓** |
| Ecuador | -13.683  | 21  | ↓ | 2.620  | 1.214  | 4.044  | 5  | ↑ | 7.398  | 39  | **↓** | 1.029  | 0.672  | 1.388  | 7  | **↑** |
| Egypt | 14.171  | 45  | ↑ | 1.230  | 0.803  | 1.659  | 12  | ↑ | -3.562  | 38  | **↓** | 0.323  | 0.151  | 0.495  | 49  | **↑** |
| El Salvador | -10.157  | 35  | ↓ | 0.411  | -0.757  | 1.594  | 50  | ↑ | -8.635  | 23  | **↓** | 0.184  | -0.198  | 0.567  | 65  | **↑** |
| Equatorial Guinea | -7.333  | 45  | ↓ | -0.393  | -0.483  | -0.303  | 42  | ↓ | 2.862  | 61  | **↑** | 0.199  | 0.133  | 0.265  | 63  | **↑** |
| Eritrea | 51.685  | 11  | ↑ | 1.845  | 1.586  | 2.106  | 8  | ↑ | 28.633  | 8  | **↑** | 1.038  | 0.810  | 1.267  | 6  | **↑** |
| Estonia | 3.212  | 94  | ↑ | -0.268  | -0.492  | -0.044  | 55  | ↓ | -2.890  | 47  | **↓** | 0.265  | 0.075  | 0.456  | 56  | **↑** |
| Ethiopia | 6.349  | 74  | ↑ | -0.027  | -0.478  | 0.427  | 100  | ↓ | -1.162  | 71  | **↑** | -0.117  | -0.329  | 0.094  | 39  | **↓** |
| Federated States of Micronesia | -12.573  | 24  | ↓ | -0.344  | -0.420  | -0.268  | 45  | ↓ | 0.033  | 103  | **↑** | -0.008  | -0.021  | 0.005  | 55  | **↓** |
| Fiji | -2.037  | 73  | ↓ | -0.025  | -0.046  | -0.004  | 101  | ↓ | -0.068  | 89  | **↑** | 0.000  | -0.012  | 0.011  | 136  | **↑** |
| Finland | 39.251  | 16  | ↑ | 0.455  | 0.216  | 0.695  | 48  | ↑ | 11.990  | 21  | **↑** | 0.308  | 0.124  | 0.491  | 51  | **↑** |
| France | 14.736  | 42  | ↑ | 0.520  | 0.367  | 0.674  | 43  | ↑ | 7.023  | 40  | **↓** | 0.380  | 0.267  | 0.493  | 46  | **↑** |
| Gabon | -13.046  | 23  | ↓ | -0.331  | -0.424  | -0.238  | 47  | ↓ | -10.433  | 17  | **↓** | -0.122  | -0.204  | -0.039  | 38  | **↓** |
| Georgia | 6.612  | 71  | ↑ | -0.011  | -0.146  | 0.124  | 105  | ↓ | -4.593  | 33  | **↑** | 0.106  | -0.005  | 0.217  | 85  | **↑** |
| Germany | 18.082  | 37  | ↑ | 0.543  | 0.340  | 0.748  | 40  | ↑ | 6.824  | 41  | **↑** | 0.413  | 0.258  | 0.568  | 42  | **↑** |
| Ghana | 48.733  | 12  | ↑ | 0.839  | 0.427  | 1.254  | 34  | ↑ | 25.666  | 12  | **↓** | 0.600  | 0.456  | 0.743  | 27  | **↑** |
| Greece | 3.787  | 88  | ↑ | 0.021  | -0.059  | 0.100  | 84  | ↑ | -2.422  | 54  | **↓** | 0.001  | -0.066  | 0.067  | 134  | **↑** |
| Greenland | -11.782  | 28  | ↓ | -0.572  | -0.741  | -0.403  | 32  | ↓ | 1.052  | 74  | **↓** | 0.060  | 0.050  | 0.069  | 106  | **↑** |
| Grenada | -3.451  | 61  | ↓ | -0.193  | -0.224  | -0.162  | 66  | ↓ | 3.819  | 49  | **↓** | 0.115  | 0.102  | 0.127  | 82  | **↑** |
| Guam | -5.429  | 51  | ↓ | -0.014  | -0.085  | 0.057  | 104  | ↓ | 0.091  | 99  | **↓** | -0.006  | -0.024  | 0.012  | 57  | **↓** |
| Guatemala | 6.551  | 72  | ↑ | 0.976  | 0.638  | 1.314  | 22  | ↑ | 13.229  | 18  | **↑** | 0.940  | 0.727  | 1.153  | 8  | **↑** |
| Guinea | -25.235  | 10  | ↓ | -0.668  | -0.866  | -0.470  | 31  | ↓ | -12.916  | 11  | **↑** | -0.238  | -0.404  | -0.071  | 27  | **↓** |
| Guinea-Bissau | -14.912  | 17  | ↓ | -0.439  | -0.578  | -0.300  | 40  | ↓ | 2.154  | 68  | **↓** | 0.039  | 0.000  | 0.077  | 115  | **↑** |
| Guyana | -3.603  | 60  | ↓ | -0.869  | -1.233  | -0.505  | 21  | ↓ | 4.010  | 46  | **↑** | -0.327  | -0.577  | -0.076  | 22  | **↓** |
| Haiti | -23.394  | 11  | ↓ | -0.489  | -0.750  | -0.228  | 34  | ↓ | -0.490  | 82  | **↑** | 0.279  | 0.079  | 0.479  | 55  | **↑** |
| Honduras | -2.250  | 70  | ↓ | 0.079  | -1.098  | 1.269  | 78  | ↑ | 2.749  | 63  | **↑** | 0.387  | -0.300  | 1.078  | 44  | **↑** |
| Hungary | 13.269  | 47  | ↑ | 0.173  | -0.040  | 0.386  | 63  | ↑ | -9.240  | 22  | **↑** | -0.102  | -0.264  | 0.062  | 40  | **↓** |
| Iceland | 0.802  | 110  | ↑ | -0.108  | -0.182  | -0.033  | 80  | ↓ | -0.843  | 77  | **↓** | 0.062  | -0.003  | 0.126  | 102  | **↑** |
| India | 29.267  | 20  | ↑ | 0.876  | 0.517  | 1.237  | 30  | ↑ | 14.162  | 16  | **↓** | 0.420  | 0.231  | 0.610  | 40  | **↑** |
| Indonesia | 62.290  | 8  | ↑ | 1.876  | 1.135  | 2.622  | 7  | ↑ | 36.642  | 3  | **↑** | 1.092  | 0.590  | 1.596  | 4  | **↑** |
| Iran | 6.645  | 70  | ↑ | -0.251  | -0.653  | 0.152  | 60  | ↓ | -1.134  | 72  | **↑** | -0.138  | -0.272  | -0.003  | 35  | **↓** |
| Iraq | 5.089  | 82  | ↑ | 0.094  | 0.007  | 0.181  | 74  | ↑ | -1.207  | 70  | **↓** | 0.020  | -0.029  | 0.069  | 121  | **↑** |
| Ireland | 3.971  | 86  | ↑ | -0.003  | -0.088  | 0.081  | 106  | ↓ | -2.400  | 55  | **↓** | 0.042  | -0.036  | 0.120  | 114  | **↑** |
| Israel | -2.071  | 72  | ↓ | -0.172  | -0.284  | -0.060  | 70  | ↓ | 0.705  | 77  | **↓** | 0.065  | 0.020  | 0.111  | 100  | **↑** |
| Italy | 17.462  | 38  | ↑ | 0.257  | -0.259  | 0.775  | 59  | ↑ | 9.326  | 26  | **↓** | 0.371  | 0.062  | 0.681  | 47  | **↑** |
| Jamaica | -1.977  | 74  | ↓ | -0.138  | -0.166  | -0.110  | 75  | ↓ | 3.188  | 58  | **↓** | 0.076  | 0.059  | 0.093  | 95  | **↑** |
| Japan | 9.850  | 59  | ↑ | 0.015  | -0.206  | 0.237  | 87  | ↑ | -3.366  | 41  | **↑** | 0.120  | -0.037  | 0.278  | 78  | **↑** |
| Jordan | 68.169  | 6  | ↑ | 1.152  | 0.670  | 1.635  | 14  | ↑ | 8.310  | 36  | **↑** | 0.201  | -0.091  | 0.495  | 62  | **↑** |
| Kazakhstan | 13.945  | 46  | ↑ | 0.946  | 0.634  | 1.258  | 24  | ↑ | -2.339  | 58  | **↓** | 0.576  | 0.325  | 0.828  | 28  | **↑** |
| Kenya | 86.021  | 3  | ↑ | 1.909  | 0.935  | 2.893  | 6  | ↑ | 26.843  | 9  | **↑** | 0.613  | 0.218  | 1.009  | 26  | **↑** |
| Kiribati | -8.013  | 42  | ↓ | -0.242  | -0.280  | -0.203  | 63  | ↓ | 0.315  | 92  | **↑** | 0.017  | 0.002  | 0.031  | 124  | **↑** |
| Kuwait | 7.168  | 65  | ↑ | 0.152  | 0.078  | 0.226  | 65  | ↑ | -2.668  | 50  | **↑** | -0.044  | -0.077  | -0.011  | 50  | **↓** |
| Kyrgyzstan | -1.599  | 76  | ↓ | 0.142  | -0.098  | 0.384  | 69  | ↑ | -9.932  | 20  | **↑** | 0.076  | -0.106  | 0.259  | 94  | **↑** |
| Laos | -8.036  | 41  | ↓ | -0.182  | -0.303  | -0.060  | 68  | ↓ | 0.449  | 87  | **↓** | 0.015  | 0.008  | 0.022  | 125  | **↑** |
| Latvia | 22.659  | 26  | ↑ | 0.621  | 0.401  | 0.842  | 37  | ↑ | 8.939  | 30  | **↓** | 0.940  | 0.685  | 1.195  | 9  | **↑** |
| Lebanon | 6.914  | 68  | ↑ | 1.138  | 0.801  | 1.477  | 16  | ↑ | -3.155  | 43  | **↑** | 0.662  | 0.387  | 0.938  | 23  | **↑** |
| Lesotho | -3.113  | 63  | ↓ | -1.595  | -2.738  | -0.438  | 12  | ↓ | -0.084  | 88  | **↑** | -0.843  | -1.563  | -0.118  | 12  | **↓** |
| Liberia | -26.504  | 9  | ↓ | -1.700  | -2.011  | -1.388  | 11  | ↓ | -12.322  | 12  | **↓** | -0.886  | -1.138  | -0.633  | 9  | **↓** |
| Libya | 30.256  | 19  | ↑ | 1.060  | 0.907  | 1.213  | 19  | ↑ | 3.216  | 57  | **↓** | 0.384  | 0.213  | 0.555  | 45  | **↑** |
| Lithuania | 26.747  | 22  | ↑ | 0.804  | 0.589  | 1.020  | 35  | ↑ | 2.871  | 60  | **↓** | 0.625  | 0.394  | 0.856  | 24  | **↑** |
| Luxembourg | -1.279  | 78  | ↓ | -0.105  | -0.196  | -0.014  | 82  | ↓ | 0.612  | 80  | **↓** | 0.085  | 0.042  | 0.128  | 91  | **↑** |
| Macedonia | 14.172  | 44  | ↑ | 0.112  | -0.134  | 0.359  | 71  | ↑ | -11.795  | 13  | **↓** | -0.066  | -0.265  | 0.133  | 48  | **↓** |
| Madagascar | 11.200  | 54  | ↑ | -0.697  | -1.531  | 0.145  | 27  | ↓ | 9.692  | 24  | **↑** | -0.194  | -0.624  | 0.238  | 29  | **↓** |
| Malawi | -40.040  | 5  | ↓ | -2.977  | -4.530  | -1.399  | 4  | ↓ | -29.248  | 4  | **↑** | -1.654  | -2.490  | -0.811  | 4  | **↓** |
| Malaysia | 1.171  | 107  | ↑ | -0.061  | -0.115  | -0.007  | 93  | ↓ | -1.477  | 64  | **↓** | 0.086  | 0.008  | 0.164  | 90  | **↑** |
| Maldives | -2.849  | 66  | ↓ | -0.491  | -0.836  | -0.145  | 33  | ↓ | -0.234  | 87  | **↑** | -0.089  | -0.184  | 0.006  | 42  | **↓** |
| Mali | -4.569  | 53  | ↓ | 0.144  | -0.164  | 0.454  | 67  | ↑ | 8.628  | 33  | **↑** | 0.553  | 0.317  | 0.791  | 31  | **↑** |
| Malta | 2.406  | 97  | ↑ | -0.067  | -0.152  | 0.018  | 90  | ↓ | -1.428  | 65  | **↑** | 0.046  | -0.021  | 0.112  | 111  | **↑** |
| Marshall Islands | -11.415  | 31  | ↓ | -0.260  | -0.353  | -0.167  | 58  | ↓ | 0.037  | 102  | **↑** | -0.007  | -0.023  | 0.008  | 56  | **↓** |
| Mauritania | 40.494  | 15  | ↑ | 0.886  | 0.597  | 1.176  | 28  | ↑ | 33.653  | 6  | **↓** | 0.853  | 0.675  | 1.031  | 13  | **↑** |
| Mauritius | 0.157  | 114  | ↑ | -0.066  | -0.125  | -0.006  | 91  | ↓ | -0.285  | 84  | **↓** | 0.116  | 0.049  | 0.184  | 80  | **↑** |
| Mexico | 69.177  | 4  | ↑ | 0.495  | 0.126  | 0.865  | 45  | ↑ | 40.283  | 1  | **↑** | 0.522  | 0.206  | 0.839  | 32  | **↑** |
| Moldova | 4.551  | 83  | ↑ | -0.474  | -1.033  | 0.088  | 36  | ↓ | -3.249  | 42  | **↑** | -0.158  | -0.359  | 0.043  | 34  | **↓** |
| Mongolia | 1.857  | 102  | ↑ | -0.128  | -0.233  | -0.022  | 78  | ↓ | 0.769  | 76  | **↓** | 0.125  | 0.079  | 0.171  | 76  | **↑** |
| Montenegro | 13.035  | 48  | ↑ | 0.148  | -0.030  | 0.326  | 66  | ↑ | -10.263  | 19  | **↓** | -0.060  | -0.209  | 0.089  | 49  | **↓** |
| Morocco | 42.270  | 13  | ↑ | 2.711  | 1.464  | 3.974  | 3  | ↑ | 26.286  | 11  | **↓** | 1.676  | 1.003  | 2.353  | 2  | **↑** |
| Mozambique | -6.579  | 47  | ↓ | -1.842  | -2.522  | -1.157  | 10  | ↓ | 2.838  | 62  | **↓** | -0.960  | -1.425  | -0.492  | 8  | **↓** |
| Myanmar | -8.233  | 39  | ↓ | -0.249  | -0.334  | -0.164  | 61  | ↓ | 0.555  | 81  | **↓** | 0.007  | -0.004  | 0.017  | 131  | **↑** |
| Namibia | -69.620  | 2  | ↓ | -5.943  | -6.743  | -5.136  | 2  | ↓ | -38.570  | 2  | **↑** | -2.181  | -2.518  | -1.844  | 2  | **↓** |
| Nepal | -11.116  | 33  | ↓ | 0.086  | -1.045  | 1.231  | 76  | ↑ | 0.469  | 85  | **↑** | -0.181  | -0.760  | 0.401  | 31  | **↓** |
| Netherlands | 2.135  | 99  | ↑ | -0.098  | -0.178  | -0.018  | 85  | ↓ | -0.886  | 76  | **↓** | 0.098  | 0.033  | 0.164  | 87  | **↑** |
| New Zealand | 20.851  | 31  | ↑ | 1.066  | 0.846  | 1.286  | 18  | ↑ | 3.528  | 52  | **↑** | 0.327  | 0.221  | 0.433  | 48  | **↑** |
| Nicaragua | -3.081  | 64  | ↓ | 0.971  | 0.317  | 1.629  | 23  | ↑ | 1.626  | 71  | **↑** | 0.673  | 0.385  | 0.961  | 22  | **↑** |
| Niger | -49.735  | 3  | ↓ | -2.743  | -3.038  | -2.449  | 5  | ↓ | -38.139  | 3  | **↑** | -1.750  | -1.898  | -1.601  | 3  | **↓** |
| Nigeria | 5.658  | 79  | ↑ | -0.994  | -1.769  | -0.212  | 16  | ↓ | 3.568  | 51  | **↑** | -0.839  | -1.396  | -0.280  | 13  | **↓** |
| North Korea | 0.982  | 108  | ↑ | -0.025  | -0.062  | 0.013  | 102  | ↓ | -2.210  | 61  | **↓** | -0.037  | -0.057  | -0.016  | 51  | **↓** |
| Northern Mariana Islands | -7.376  | 44  | ↓ | -0.252  | -0.280  | -0.223  | 59  | ↓ | 0.354  | 89  | **↓** | -0.005  | -0.024  | 0.013  | 58  | **↓** |
| Norway | 8.853  | 60  | ↑ | 0.366  | 0.304  | 0.428  | 54  | ↑ | 0.095  | 98  | **↑** | 0.022  | 0.004  | 0.041  | 120  | **↑** |
| Oman | 12.520  | 49  | ↑ | 0.342  | 0.172  | 0.513  | 55  | ↑ | -8.531  | 24  | **↑** | -0.244  | -0.376  | -0.113  | 26  | **↓** |
| Pakistan | -35.502  | 8  | ↓ | -1.851  | -2.230  | -1.469  | 9  | ↓ | -14.871  | 7  | **↓** | -0.844  | -1.124  | -0.562  | 11  | **↓** |
| Palestine | 6.956  | 67  | ↑ | 0.135  | 0.005  | 0.264  | 70  | ↑ | -2.828  | 48  | **↓** | 0.013  | -0.081  | 0.107  | 127  | **↑** |
| Panama | -3.623  | 59  | ↓ | -0.143  | -0.180  | -0.106  | 74  | ↓ | 3.338  | 54  | **↓** | 0.158  | 0.131  | 0.184  | 69  | **↑** |
| Papua New Guinea | -13.710  | 20  | ↓ | -0.304  | -0.466  | -0.142  | 49  | ↓ | 0.015  | 105  | **↓** | -0.004  | -0.017  | 0.010  | 59  | **↓** |
| Paraguay | 21.889  | 28  | ↑ | 0.909  | 0.363  | 1.458  | 27  | ↑ | 29.643  | 7  | **↓** | 0.916  | 0.668  | 1.164  | 10  | **↑** |
| Peru | 26.928  | 21  | ↑ | 3.597  | 2.191  | 5.023  | 2  | ↑ | 33.995  | 5  | **↑** | 2.265  | 1.733  | 2.800  | 1  | **↑** |
| Philippines | -1.938  | 75  | ↓ | -0.290  | -0.579  | 0.000  | 50  | ↓ | 9.084  | 29  | **↑** | 0.292  | 0.066  | 0.519  | 53  | **↑** |
| Poland | 36.620  | 17  | ↑ | 0.979  | 0.773  | 1.186  | 21  | ↑ | 0.281  | 93  | **↓** | 0.416  | 0.122  | 0.711  | 41  | **↑** |
| Portugal | 1.943  | 101  | ↑ | -0.073  | -0.150  | 0.004  | 89  | ↓ | -0.776  | 78  | **↑** | 0.061  | -0.006  | 0.129  | 103  | **↑** |
| Puerto Rico | 3.659  | 90  | ↑ | 0.025  | -0.015  | 0.066  | 83  | ↑ | -0.324  | 83  | **↑** | 0.019  | -0.027  | 0.065  | 122  | **↑** |
| Qatar | 10.331  | 58  | ↑ | 0.256  | 0.050  | 0.461  | 60  | ↑ | -6.076  | 30  | **↑** | -0.133  | -0.323  | 0.057  | 36  | **↓** |
| Romania | 7.331  | 62  | ↑ | -0.098  | -0.266  | 0.070  | 84  | ↓ | -4.760  | 32  | **↑** | 0.165  | 0.023  | 0.308  | 66  | **↑** |
| Russian Federation | 6.813  | 69  | ↑ | -0.033  | -0.165  | 0.099  | 96  | ↓ | -3.786  | 37  | **↓** | 0.129  | 0.013  | 0.244  | 75  | **↑** |
| Rwanda | 34.855  | 18  | ↑ | -0.456  | -1.858  | 0.966  | 38  | ↓ | 3.174  | 59  | **↓** | -0.502  | -0.880  | -0.124  | 16  | **↓** |
| Saint Lucia | -4.025  | 57  | ↓ | -0.232  | -0.269  | -0.194  | 65  | ↓ | 3.840  | 48  | **↑** | 0.131  | 0.120  | 0.142  | 74  | **↑** |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | -1.486  | 77  | ↓ | -0.183  | -0.226  | -0.140  | 67  | ↓ | 3.297  | 55  | **↑** | 0.101  | 0.089  | 0.112  | 86  | **↑** |
| Samoa | -5.603  | 50  | ↓ | -0.169  | -0.189  | -0.150  | 71  | ↓ | 0.364  | 88  | **↓** | 0.012  | 0.001  | 0.022  | 129  | **↑** |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 5.727  | 78  | ↑ | -0.840  | -1.586  | -0.088  | 23  | ↓ | -4.318  | 34  | **↓** | -0.304  | -0.428  | -0.181  | 23  | **↓** |
| Saudi Arabia | 10.543  | 56  | ↑ | 0.219  | 0.046  | 0.393  | 61  | ↑ | -6.649  | 28  | **↓** | -0.088  | -0.236  | 0.061  | 43  | **↓** |
| Senegal | -11.906  | 27  | ↓ | -0.264  | -0.511  | -0.017  | 56  | ↓ | -2.316  | 59  | **↓** | 0.280  | -0.055  | 0.617  | 54  | **↑** |
| Serbia | 19.029  | 34  | ↑ | 0.284  | 0.069  | 0.499  | 56  | ↑ | -13.079  | 9  | **↓** | -0.179  | -0.342  | -0.015  | 32  | **↓** |
| Seychelles | 3.186  | 95  | ↑ | 0.086  | 0.059  | 0.113  | 77  | ↑ | -2.793  | 49  | **↑** | -0.080  | -0.114  | -0.045  | 46  | **↓** |
| Sierra Leone | -35.577  | 7  | ↓ | -1.954  | -2.304  | -1.603  | 8  | ↓ | -26.297  | 5  | **↑** | -1.146  | -1.460  | -0.831  | 6  | **↓** |
| Singapore | -10.902  | 34  | ↓ | -0.466  | -0.737  | -0.193  | 37  | ↓ | -0.574  | 81  | **↓** | 0.189  | 0.018  | 0.359  | 64  | **↑** |
| Slovakia | 18.183  | 36  | ↑ | 0.367  | 0.182  | 0.552  | 53  | ↑ | -13.058  | 10  | **↑** | -0.229  | -0.381  | -0.076  | 28  | **↓** |
| Slovenia | 95.694  | 2  | ↑ | 2.685  | 2.096  | 3.277  | 4  | ↑ | -6.454  | 29  | **↑** | 0.444  | 0.122  | 0.768  | 37  | **↑** |
| Solomon Islands | -14.493  | 18  | ↓ | -0.371  | -0.518  | -0.223  | 44  | ↓ | 0.205  | 96  | **↑** | 0.008  | -0.006  | 0.021  | 130  | **↑** |
| Somalia | -4.298  | 54  | ↓ | -0.115  | -0.149  | -0.081  | 79  | ↓ | 1.985  | 69  | **↑** | 0.057  | 0.045  | 0.070  | 108  | **↑** |
| South Africa | -0.840  | 81  | ↓ | 0.508  | 0.263  | 0.753  | 44  | ↑ | -1.086  | 73  | **↓** | 0.443  | 0.250  | 0.637  | 38  | **↑** |
| South Korea | -14.136  | 19  | ↓ | -0.447  | -0.684  | -0.211  | 39  | ↓ | 0.017  | 104  | **↓** | 0.112  | 0.036  | 0.187  | 84  | **↑** |
| South Sudan | -13.470  | 22  | ↓ | -0.438  | -0.545  | -0.331  | 41  | ↓ | 2.518  | 65  | **↑** | 0.060  | 0.033  | 0.088  | 105  | **↑** |
| Spain | 26.069  | 23  | ↑ | 0.909  | 0.752  | 1.066  | 26  | ↑ | 9.236  | 27  | **↑** | 0.495  | 0.357  | 0.633  | 34  | **↑** |
| Sri Lanka | 40.693  | 14  | ↑ | 0.463  | 0.215  | 0.712  | 47  | ↑ | 8.907  | 31  | **↓** | 0.025  | -0.152  | 0.201  | 118  | **↑** |
| Sudan | 21.784  | 29  | ↑ | 0.864  | 0.538  | 1.191  | 32  | ↑ | 18.387  | 14  | **↓** | 0.710  | 0.481  | 0.940  | 18  | **↑** |
| Suriname | 0.949  | 109  | ↑ | -0.064  | -0.101  | -0.027  | 92  | ↓ | 1.624  | 72  | **↓** | 0.071  | 0.061  | 0.080  | 97  | **↑** |
| Swaziland | -2.831  | 67  | ↓ | -0.966  | -1.508  | -0.422  | 18  | ↓ | -0.241  | 86  | **↓** | -0.337  | -0.558  | -0.116  | 21  | **↓** |
| Sweden | 3.564  | 91  | ↑ | -0.038  | -0.154  | 0.078  | 95  | ↓ | -3.844  | 36  | **↓** | 0.014  | -0.108  | 0.137  | 126  | **↑** |
| Switzerland | -4.152  | 56  | ↓ | -0.233  | -0.390  | -0.076  | 64  | ↓ | 0.536  | 83  | **↑** | 0.122  | 0.037  | 0.206  | 77  | **↑** |
| Syria | 23.138  | 25  | ↑ | 1.095  | 0.588  | 1.604  | 17  | ↑ | 5.501  | 43  | **↑** | 0.511  | 0.289  | 0.733  | 33  | **↑** |
| Taiwan | -2.859  | 65  | ↓ | -0.248  | -0.329  | -0.167  | 62  | ↓ | -2.101  | 62  | **↓** | 0.139  | 0.037  | 0.242  | 73  | **↑** |
| Tajikistan | -12.527  | 25  | ↓ | -0.907  | -1.138  | -0.676  | 19  | ↓ | -8.322  | 26  | **↑** | -0.364  | -0.436  | -0.292  | 19  | **↓** |
| Tanzania | 4.517  | 84  | ↑ | 0.737  | 0.203  | 1.274  | 36  | ↑ | 6.079  | 42  | **↑** | 0.684  | 0.281  | 1.089  | 21  | **↑** |
| Thailand | 25.737  | 24  | ↑ | 0.144  | -0.101  | 0.388  | 68  | ↑ | 13.100  | 19  | **↑** | 0.306  | 0.180  | 0.433  | 52  | **↑** |
| The Bahamas | -5.925  | 49  | ↓ | -0.269  | -0.308  | -0.230  | 53  | ↓ | 3.926  | 47  | **↑** | 0.117  | 0.101  | 0.132  | 79  | **↑** |
| The Gambia | -17.219  | 15  | ↓ | -1.025  | -1.250  | -0.800  | 15  | ↓ | -10.838  | 15  | **↓** | -0.572  | -0.710  | -0.434  | 14  | **↓** |
| Timor-Leste | -9.925  | 36  | ↓ | -0.871  | -1.115  | -0.625  | 20  | ↓ | 1.059  | 73  | **↓** | -0.362  | -0.605  | -0.119  | 20  | **↓** |
| Togo | 20.104  | 32  | ↑ | -0.289  | -0.823  | 0.247  | 51  | ↓ | 10.267  | 23  | **↑** | 0.079  | -0.192  | 0.349  | 93  | **↑** |
| Tonga | 1.491  | 105  | ↑ | 0.032  | 0.003  | 0.060  | 82  | ↑ | -0.961  | 75  | **↑** | -0.035  | -0.043  | -0.027  | 52  | **↓** |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 21.096  | 30  | ↑ | 0.206  | 0.045  | 0.368  | 62  | ↑ | 5.456  | 44  | **↓** | 0.154  | 0.037  | 0.271  | 70  | **↑** |
| Tunisia | 67.665  | 7  | ↑ | 1.172  | 0.665  | 1.682  | 13  | ↑ | 19.821  | 13  | **↓** | 0.711  | 0.439  | 0.983  | 17  | **↑** |
| Turkey | 116.852  | 1  | ↑ | 3.928  | 3.361  | 4.497  | 1  | ↑ | 26.671  | 10  | **↓** | 1.498  | 1.190  | 1.808  | 3  | **↑** |
| Turkmenistan | 6.148  | 75  | ↑ | -0.042  | -0.181  | 0.097  | 94  | ↓ | -3.106  | 45  | **↓** | 0.084  | -0.032  | 0.201  | 92  | **↑** |
| Uganda | -16.790  | 16  | ↓ | -2.000  | -3.473  | -0.504  | 7  | ↓ | -10.414  | 18  | **↓** | -1.059  | -1.743  | -0.371  | 7  | **↓** |
| Ukraine | 5.204  | 80  | ↑ | 0.870  | 0.400  | 1.343  | 31  | ↑ | -3.501  | 39  | **↑** | 0.564  | 0.298  | 0.830  | 29  | **↑** |
| United Arab Emirates | 15.441  | 40  | ↑ | 0.446  | 0.221  | 0.672  | 49  | ↑ | -9.617  | 21  | **↑** | -0.268  | -0.457  | -0.078  | 24  | **↓** |
| United Kingdom | -2.239  | 71  | ↓ | 0.066  | -0.147  | 0.280  | 79  | ↑ | -2.212  | 60  | **↓** | 0.088  | -0.014  | 0.189  | 89  | **↑** |
| United States | 6.358  | 73  | ↑ | -0.789  | -1.957  | 0.392  | 26  | ↓ | 0.672  | 78  | **↑** | -0.385  | -0.628  | -0.141  | 18  | **↓** |
| Uruguay | -20.480  | 13  | ↓ | -0.793  | -0.884  | -0.701  | 25  | ↓ | 0.323  | 91  | **↑** | 0.042  | 0.033  | 0.052  | 113  | **↑** |
| Uzbekistan | 8.350  | 61  | ↑ | 0.850  | 0.524  | 1.178  | 33  | ↑ | -2.426  | 53  | **↑** | 0.439  | 0.233  | 0.645  | 39  | **↑** |
| Vanuatu | -9.757  | 37  | ↓ | -0.264  | -0.390  | -0.137  | 57  | ↓ | 0.233  | 95  | **↑** | 0.003  | -0.012  | 0.019  | 133  | **↑** |
| Venezuela | -7.884  | 43  | ↓ | -0.331  | -0.380  | -0.282  | 48  | ↓ | 3.269  | 56  | **↓** | 0.213  | 0.175  | 0.251  | 59  | **↑** |
| Vietnam | -9.016  | 38  | ↓ | 1.050  | 0.437  | 1.666  | 20  | ↑ | 0.547  | 82  | **↓** | 0.688  | 0.451  | 0.925  | 20  | **↑** |
| Virgin Islands, U.S. | -6.762  | 46  | ↓ | -0.390  | -0.457  | -0.324  | 43  | ↓ | 3.604  | 50  | **↑** | 0.141  | 0.127  | 0.155  | 72  | **↑** |
| Yemen | -6.418  | 48  | ↓ | 0.257  | -0.298  | 0.816  | 58  | ↑ | -0.246  | 85  | **↑** | 0.208  | -0.099  | 0.515  | 60  | **↑** |
| Zambia | -72.749  | 1  | ↓ | -5.954  | -6.628  | -5.275  | 1  | ↓ | -48.244  | 1  | **↓** | -2.900  | -3.255  | -2.544  | 1  | **↓** |
| Zimbabwe | 11.630  | 52  | ↑ | -0.030  | -1.097  | 1.048  | 99  | ↓ | 9.201  | 28  | **↓** | -0.127  | -0.669  | 0.417  | 37  | **↓** |

a: percent change.

b: annual percent change

c: confidence interval